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Roll No:
Date: __/__/____

St. Claret College

Autonomous, Bengaluru

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UG END SEMESTER EXAMINATION-MAY 2026
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION II SEMESTER
BM2725: BASIC BUSINESS &APPLIED LAW

TIME: 3 hours. **MAX. MARKS: 80**

This paper contains Two printed pages and Four parts

Instructions:
1. **Verify and ensure that the question paper is completely printed.**
2. **Any discrepancies or questions about the exam paper must be reported to the COE within 1 hour after the examination.**
3. **Students must check the course title and course code before answering the questions.**

PART-A

Answer ALL questions. Each answer carries one mark. **[10 x 1 =10]**

1. A valid contract requires:
   a) Offer & Acceptance b) Consideration c)Free Consent d) All of the Above
2. A contract of sale includes:
   a) Sale b) Agreement to Sale c) Both a and b d) None of the Above
3. Consent is said to be free when it is not caused by
   a) Coercion b) Undue influence c) Fraud d) All of the Above
4. Goods which are yet to be manufactured are called:
   a) Existing goods b) Future goods c) Specific goods d) Contingent goods.
5. Which of the following is not a consumer right?
   a) Right to safety b) Right to information c) Right to profit d) Right to be heard.
6. Consumer disputes are settled by:
   a) Civil courts b) Consumer commissions c) Criminal Courts d) High courts only.
7. E-commerce transactions are covered under…… Act
   a) Consumer Protection b) Contract c) Sale of Goods Act d) None of the Above.
8. The Environmental Protection Act was enacted in:
   a) 1972 b) 1986 c) 1991 d) 2000.
9. Which of the following is considered environmental pollution?
   a) Air Pollution b) Water Pollution c) Noise Pollution d) All of the Above.
10. The Environmental Protection Act was enacted after which incident?
    a) Chernobyl disaster b) Bhopal Gas Tragedy c) Fukushima disaster d) Hiroshima bombing

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PART-B

Answer any Three questions. Each answer carries Eight marks. **[3 x 8= 24]**

11. Describe quasi-contracts and their types with practical illustrations.
12. Distinguish between sale and agreement to sale.
13. Explain the procedure for filing a consumer complaint.
14. Discuss different types of environmental pollution with examples.
15. Elucidate the objectives of the Environmental Protection Act.

PART-C

Answer any Three questions. Each answer carries Twelve marks. **[3 x 12= 36]**

16. Evaluate the various modes of discharge of a contract with examples.
17. Discuss the rules regarding transfer of ownership in goods with examples.
18. Analyze the structure and jurisdiction of consumer dispute redressal agencies.
19. Evaluate the effectiveness of the Consumer Protection Act in safeguarding consumer interests.
20. Design a policy framework or awareness program to reduce environmental pollution in urban areas.

PART-D

Answer the following question. This answer carries Ten marks. **[1 x 10= 10]**

21. Green Valley is a semi-urban area located near a river that serves as a primary source of water for nearby villages. Over the past few years, a chemical manufacturing company named **EcoChem Industries** has been operating in the region. Initially, the company contributed positively by generating employment and boosting the local economy. However, residents have recently started noticing several environmental issues:
    a) The river water has turned dark and emits a foul smell
    b) Fish and aquatic life have significantly reduced
    c) Local farmers report decreased agricultural productivity
    d) Villagers are experiencing skin irritations and other health issues

    Upon investigation by a local NGO, it was found that EcoChem Industries has been discharging untreated chemical waste directly into the river, violating environmental norms.

    1) Evaluate whether strict legal action alone is sufficient to prevent such violations.
    2) Suggest measures that EcoChem Industries could adopt to prevent environmental damage.