III Semester B.B.A. Examination, March 2023
(CBCS) (Repeaters) (2021-22 and Onwards) BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION Paper - 3.6 : Business Finance

Time : 3 Hours
Instruction: Answer should be written (linkgriv) *

## SECTION - A

1. Answer any $\mathbf{5}$ sub-questions. Each question carries $\mathbf{2}$ marks.
a) Give the meaning of Bond dividend.
b) What do you mean by Business Finance ?
c) State any two objectives of Financial Management.
d) Give the meaning of time value of money.
e) State any two features of capital budgeting.
f) Mention any two disadvantages of net present value.
g) State any two factors influencing working capital.
SECTION - B

Answer any three questions. Each carries five marks.
2. State the functions of a financial manager.
3. Elucidate the difference between net present value and internal rate of return.
4. Determine the EPS of a company, which has an Earnings Before Interest and Tax (EBIT) of ₹ $2,00,000$. Its capital structure consists of the following securities :

* 10\% Debentures ₹ $6,00,000$
* 12\% Preference shares ₹ 2,00,000
* Equity shares of ₹ 100 each ₹ $5,00,000$

The company is in the $50 \%$ tax bracket. Determine the percentage changes in EPS associated with $25 \%$ increase and $25 \%$ decrease in EBIT.
5. A company is considering expanding its production. It can go either for an automatic machine costing ₹ $4,48,000$ with an estimated life of 6 years or an ordinary machine costing ₹ $1,20,000$ having an estimated life of 8 years. The annual sales and costs are estimated as foilows :

| Particulars | Automatic <br> Machine ₹ | Ordinary <br> Machine ₹ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Sales | $3,00,000$ | $3,00,000$ |
| Costs : |  |  |
| $\quad$ Materials | $1,00,000$ | $1,00,000$ |
| $\quad$ Labour | 24,000 | $1,20,000$ |
| $\quad$ Variable overheads | 48,000 | 40,000 |

Calculate the payback period and advice the management.
6. What is Bonus Share ? Explain SEBI guidelines on bonus shares issue.
SECTION - C

Answer any three questions. Each question carries 12 marks.
7. Describe the factors affecting dividend policy in detail.
8. A Ltd. Company has under consideration of the following two projects, the details are as under :

| Particulars | Project X | Project Y |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Investment in machinery | $10,00,000$ | $15,00,000$ |
| Working capital | $5,00,000$ | $5,00,000$ |
| Life of machinery | 4 years | 6 years |
| Tax rate | $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Scrap value | $10 \%$ | $10 \%$ |

Income before depreciation and tax :

|  | $\mathbf{X} ₹$ | $\mathbf{Y} ₹$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ year | $8,00,000$ | $15,00,000$ |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ year | $8,00,000$ | $9,00,000$ |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ year | $8,00,000$ | $15,00,000$ |
| $4^{\text {th }}$ year | $8,00,000$ | $8,00,000$ |
| $5^{\text {th }}$ year | - | $6,00,000$ |
| $6^{\text {th }}$ year | - | $3,00,000$ |

Calculate A.R.R.
9. Describe in detail the factors influencing a sound financial plan.
10. Briefly explain the factors which influence the planning of the Capital structure of a company.
11. Calculate operating leverage and financial leverage under situations $A, B$ and C and financial plans I, II and III respectively from the following information relating to the operating and capital structure of XYZ Co. Also find out the combinations of operating and financial leverages which give the highest value and the least value. How are these calculations useful to financial manager in a company ?

Installed capacity
Actual production and sales 800 units
Selling price per unit
₹ 15
Variable cost per unit ₹ 10 Fixed cost :

| Situation A | $₹ 1,000$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Situation B | $₹ 2,000$ |
| Situation C | $₹ 3,000$ |

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Capital structure :

## Financial Plan

|  | I | II | III |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Equity | ₹ 5,000 | ₹ 7,500 | $₹ 2,500$ |
| Debt | $₹ 5,000$ | $₹ 2,500$ | $₹ 7,500$ |
| Cost of debt |  |  | $12 \%$ |

## SECTION - D

Answer the following question carrying nine marks.
12. Explain an ideal organisational structure of a finance department.

OR
The concept of financial leverage is significant as it has a direct relation with capital structure. Do you agree ? If so, substantiate your answer.

